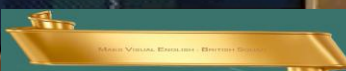




El Códice del Verbo To Have

Manual de Tácticas Gramaticales
y Estructuras Base

MAES British Squad – Nivel de Autorización: Básico a Intermedio



La Trinidad del Tiempo

**Presente
Simple**

have / has

I have
(Yo tengo)

**Pasado
Simple**

had

I had
(Yo tuve)

Futuro

will have

I will have
(Yo tendré)

Presente Simple: Afirmativo

I

You

We

They

He

She

It

HAVE

HAS

Regla de la
Tercera Persona

El Escudo Negativo

I / You /
We / They

do not
(don't)

have

He / She / It

does not
(doesn't)

have


has → **have**

¡Atención! Al usar doesn't, el auxiliar absorbe la 's' y el verbo principal siempre vuelve a ser have. (Ej: He doesn't have. NUNCA He doesn't has).

Tactical Board

You have...

Do

Do / Does

+

Sujeto

+

have

+

?

Do

I have...?

Do

you have...?

Do

we have...?

Do

they have...?

Does

He have...?

Does

She have...?

Does

It have...?

Pasado Simple: La Regla del DID

Mira cómo al usar DID el verbo vuelve a su forma infinitiva tanto en questions como en negatives.

Negative

Sujeto + didn't
(did not) + have

I didn't see you yesterday.

Question

Did + Sujeto + have + ?

Did I have a friend?

We didn't get home until very late.

Matriz Táctica: Presente vs. Pasado

Present Tense

Past Tense

Negatives

I	don't	have
She	doesn't	have
We	don't	have

I	didn't	have
She	didn't	have
We	didn't	have

Questions

Do	I	have...]?
Does	she	have...]?
Do	they	have...]?

Did	I	have...]?
Did	she	have...]?
Did	they	have...]?

Nota Táctica: El verbo de acción (have) NUNCA cambia.
Todo el trabajo temporal lo realiza el auxiliar.

Present Perfect: El Doble Rol

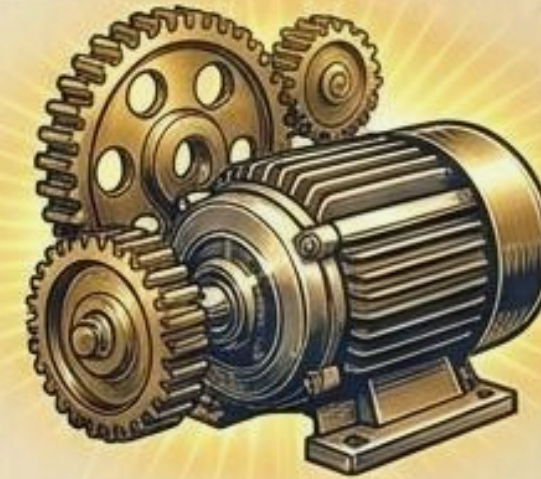
'Have' como Acción (Tener)



Uso: Posesión.

I have a dog.

'Have' como Auxiliar (Haber)



Uso: Acompaña a otro verbo en Participio (Past Participle).

I have not cooked

(No he cocinado)

He / She / It has not cooked

Present Perfect: Fórmulas y Estructuras

Afirmativo

Sujeto

Have / Has

Past Participle (-ed)

Negativo

Sujeto

Haven't / Hasn't

Past Participle

Interrogativo

Have / Has

Sujeto

Past Participle

?

Have I cooked?

Have we cooked?

Has He/She/It

cooked?

Ampliando el Contexto: Wh- Questions

[Wh- Word]



[Have/Has]

[Sujeto]

[Verbo Participio]

?

• What **have** **I** done wrong?

• How **has** **it** changed over time?

• Why **have** **we** had to sign this paper?

• Haven't **they** thought about the consequences?

• (¿Qué he hecho mal?)

• (¿Cómo ha cambiado con el tiempo?)

• (¿Por qué hemos tenido que firmar este papel?)

• (¿No han pensado en las consecuencias?)

Respuestas Tácticas (Short Answers)

Escenario 1

?

Pregunta: Have you played videogames?

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

Escenario 2

Pregunta: Has she played videogames?

Yes, she has.

No, she hasn't.

REGLA DE ORO: En las respuestas cortas, **NUNCA** se repite el verbo principal (played).

Tu Arsenal de Vocabulario

Supply Boxes

Family & People



Mother



Father



Brother



Children



Sister



Friend

Concepts & States

Concepts & States



Time



Cool



Reason



Homework



Advantage



Job/work

Supply Boxes

Animals & Items



Dog



Book



Cat



Money



Bicycle

Physical States & Meals

Physical States & Meals



Fever



Breakfast



Stiffness
(aches and pains)



Lunch



Hurry (in a...)



Dinner

Misión Práctica I: Conversión Interrogativa

INSTRUCCIÓN: Convertir cada frase en interrogativa usando Do, Does o Did.

1. I have a lot of friends.?
2. She has a new mobile phone.?
3. All her friends have sunglasses.?
4. He has a flat in New York.?
5. Tom and Susan have a big problem.?

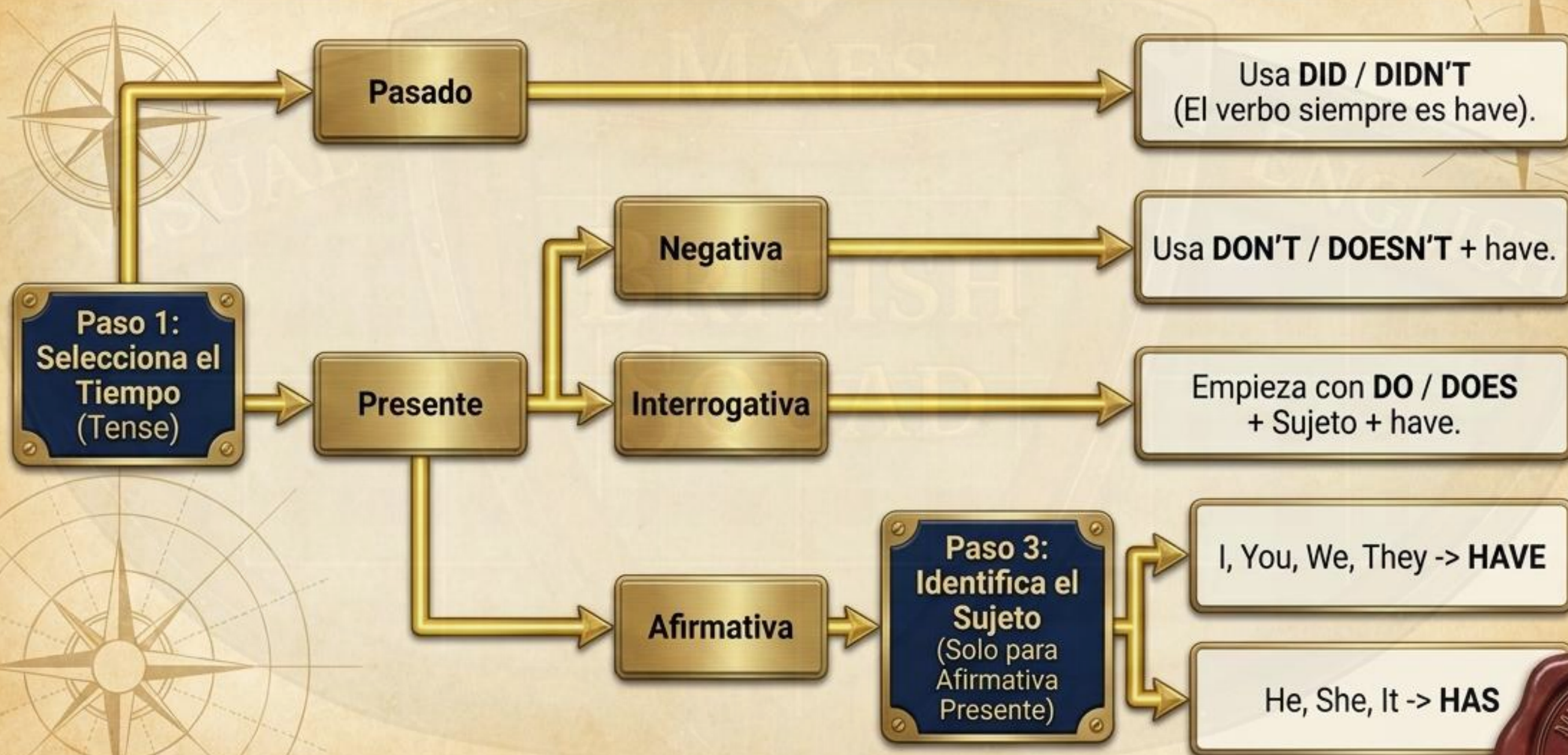
PRACTICE FIELD

Misión Práctica II: Dominando el Present Perfect

INSTRUCCIÓN: Completa las misiones usando la forma correcta del Present Perfect (Afirmativa, Negativa o Interrogativa).

1. Mrs Snow (make) a fantastic cake.
2. (You / take) them to the airport?
3. The pupils (not do) their homework.
4. What you (cook) for dinner?
5. I (not feed) my little dog yet.

Síntesis: El Mapa Táctico Maestro





Misión Cumplida.

Estás listo para dar consejos tácticos y navegar las reglas en el campo de operaciones.

MAES Visual English

